

(see explanatory notes below for more information on each numbered column)

(1)	(6)	(8)	(13)	(10)	(14)	(15)
ALL REGIMES (45)	ELECTORAL SYSTEM	LAST ELECTION	PARTY SYSTEM (ENEP)	PARTY SYSTEM (ENLP)	ELECTORAL SYSTEM FILTERING (13) – (10)	GALLAGHER INDEX
PARLIAMENTARY (36)						
PROPORTIONAL (27)						
Denmark	List PR(C)	2011	5.72	5.61	0.11	0.46
Netherlands	List PR(C)	2010	6.98	6.74	0.23	0.67
Sweden	List PR(O)	2010	4.79	4.53	0.26	1.13
Serbia	List PR(C)	2008	3.73	3.48	0.26	1.37
Israel	List PR(C)	2009	7.39	6.77	0.62	1.40
New Zealand	MMP(FPP)	2011	3.16	2.98	0.18	1.42
Iceland	List PR(C)	2009	4.57	4.18	0.39	2.00
Norway	List PR(O)	2009	4.55	4.07	0.48	2.83
Germany	MMP(FPP)	2009	5.60	4.83	0.77	2.84
Finland	List PR(O)	2011	6.46	5.83	0.63	2.90
Austria	List PR(C)	2008	4.83	4.27	0.56	2.94
Latvia	List PR(O)	2011	5.20	4.52	0.68	2.96
Belgium	List PR(O)	2010	10.13	8.43	1.70	3.41
Slovenia	List PR(O)	2011	5.56	4.52	1.04	3.43
Switzerland	List PR(F)	2011	6.37	5.57	0.80	3.51
Romania	List PR(C)	2008	3.94	3.23	0.71	4.73
Portugal	List PR(C)	2011	3.67	2.93	0.74	5.54
Italy	List PR(C) ⁴	2008	3.79	3.05	0.74	5.65
Poland	List PR(O)	2011	3.75	3.00	0.75	5.67
Estonia	List PR(O)	2011	4.74	3.84	0.90	5.78
Spain	List PR(C)	2011	3.34	2.60	0.74	6.87
Bulgaria	Parallel ¹	2009	4.41	3.34	1.07	6.98
Greece	List PR(O) ⁴	2009	3.16	2.59	0.57	7.27
Slovakia	List PR(O)	2010	5.54	4.01	1.53	7.32
Czech Republic	List PR(O)	2010	6.76	4.51	2.25	8.67
Hungary	MMP(TRS)	2010	2.86	2.00	0.86	12.05
Croatia	List PR(C)	2011	4.42	2.35	2.07	13.62
SEMI-PROPORTIONAL (3)						
Ireland	STV	2011	4.45	3.46	1.00	8.54
Lithuania	Parallel ²	2008	8.95	5.79	3.16	10.95
Japan	Parallel ³	2009	2.99	2.10	0.89	14.66
MAJORITARIAN (6)						
Trinidad and Tobago	FPP/SMP	2010	1.95	1.71	0.24	10.58
Australia	AV	2010	3.83	2.95	0.88	11.16
Canada	FPP/SMP	2011	3.43	2.40	1.03	12.59
France	TRS	2007	4.37	2.49	1.88	13.05
United Kingdom	FPP/SMP	2010	3.73	2.58	1.15	14.81
Mauritius	Block Vote	2010	2.36	1.91	0.45	14.84

¹ FPP/SMP= 31/List PR(C)= 209 ² TRS=71/List(C)=70 ³ FPP/SMP=300/List(C)=180 ⁴ R Reinforced PR system (see Chapter 10)

(1)	(6)	(8)	(13)	(10)	(14)	(15)
ALL REGIMES (45)	ELECTORAL SYSTEM	LAST ELECTION	PARTY SYSTEM (ENEP)	PARTY SYSTEM (ENLP)	ELECTORAL SYSTEM FILTERING (13) – (10)	GALLAGHER INDEX
NON-PARLIAMENTARY (9)						
PROPORTIONAL (5)						
Brazil	List PR(O)	2010	11.26	10.44	0.82	2.47
Uruguay	List PR(C)	2009	2.98	2.65	0.33	2.51
Costa Rica	List PR(C)	2010	4.81	4.04	0.77	4.51
Argentina	List PR(C)	2009	8.94	7.39	1.55	4.91
Chile	List PR(C)	2009	7.41	5.64	1.77	6.31
SEMI-PROPORTIONAL (3)						
Panama	Parallel ¹	2009	4.18	3.65	0.53	7.08
South Korea	Parallel ²	2008	3.98	2.93	1.05	8.44
Taiwan	Parallel ³	2008	2.49	1.75	0.74	17.55
MAJORITARIAN (1)						
United States	FPP/SMP	2010	2.15	1.97	0.18	3.01

¹ FPP/SMP=26/List(O)=45 ² FPP/SMP=254/List(C)=45 ³ FPP/SMP=73/List=40

EXPLANATORY NOTES

- (1) ALL REGIMES: regimes from table in Figure 4.2 averaging 1, 1.5, or 2 on the 2011 Freedom House scores; with population >1,000,000, plus Iceland (>100,000 km²); scoring Very High or High on 2011 UN Human Development Index, sorted by Gallagher index (see 15).

(6) ELECTORAL SYSTEM: electoral system used to elect the legislature, or, in bicameral systems, the lower house of the legislature.

(8) LAST ELECTION: date of last legislative election, mid-term in Argentina and United States.
- (13) PARTY SYSTEM: ENEP=effective number of ELECTORAL parties, based on results in last election.

(10) PARTY SYSTEM: ENLP=effective number of LEGISLATIVE parties, based on results in last election.

(14) ELECTORAL SYSTEM FILTERING: Measures the difference between the ENEP and the ENLP.

(15) GALLAGHER INDEX: Measures the degree of disproportionality in electoral systems. Each subsection has been sorted on this variable, from lowest to highest.