

SUMMARY OF CRITERIA

DISTRIBUTION

- (a) is outcome proportional?
- (b) are gains/losses proportionate?
- (c) are gains/losses unidirectional?

PARTY SYSTEM

- (f) favour two-party or multi-party?
- (g) what is the legal threshold?

GOVERNMENT FORMATION

- (d) are majorities manufactured?
- (e) are stable coalitions supported?

VOTER

- (h) is voting easy or difficult?
- (i) how much choice is offered?
- (j) is process transparent?

Figure 10.11