

### THE STATE

- based on rule of law
- structure is defined by a constitution
- has an independent judiciary
- military and police are under civilian control

### CIVIL SOCIETY

- universal public education
- religious toleration and freedom of association
- private property and markets
- competitive, independent mass media
- freedom from discrimination

### POLITICAL PROCESS

- universal adult suffrage
- regularly scheduled, fair elections
- system of competitive political parties

### PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION / POLICY

- professional, merit-based public service
- mechanisms/offices of oversight and appeal
- stakeholder involvement in policy formation

Figure 5.2