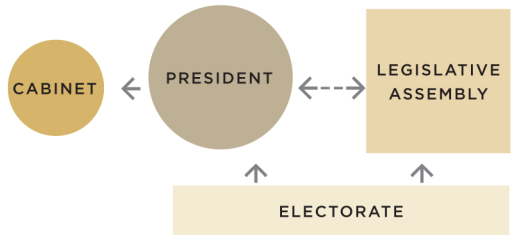
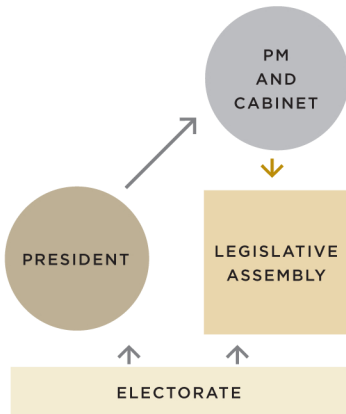


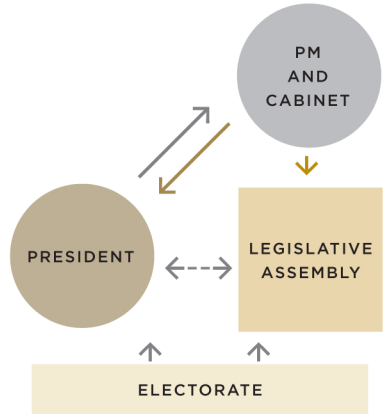
A PARLIAMENTARY SYSTEM



A MADISONIAN (PRESIDENTIAL) SYSTEM



A PREMIER-PRESIDENTIAL SYSTEM (SEMI-PRESIDENTIAL)



A PRESIDENTIAL-PARLIAMENTARY SYSTEM (SEMI-PRESIDENTIAL)

Figure 7.5

(Adapted from Shugart (2005): the solid gray arrows indicate who selects the office holder; the gold solid arrows indicate relationships of accountability; the dashed double arrows represent transactional relationships between offices/institutions.)