

| PRESIDENTIAL POWER OR CONSTITUTIONAL PROVISION |                                    |                      |                                            |                               |                  |                               |                                          |                                      |                                           |            |
|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------|
| regime                                         | names<br>prime<br>minister<br>(PM) | may<br>dismiss<br>PM | cabinet<br>forms<br>without<br>investiture | may<br>dismiss<br>legislature | has<br>a<br>veto | chairs<br>cabinet<br>meetings | has<br>emergency<br>and decree<br>powers | central<br>foreign<br>policy<br>role | has<br>discretion<br>over<br>appointments | total<br>Y |
|                                                |                                    |                      |                                            |                               |                  |                               |                                          |                                      |                                           |            |
| PREMIER-PRESIDENTIAL                           |                                    |                      |                                            |                               |                  |                               |                                          |                                      |                                           |            |
| Bulgaria (1991- )                              | N                                  | N                    | N                                          | N                             | Y                | N                             | N                                        | N                                    | Y                                         | 2          |
| France (1958- )                                | Y                                  | N                    | Y                                          | Y                             | N                | Y                             | N                                        | Y                                    | Y                                         | 6          |
| Lithuania (1992- )                             | Y                                  | N                    | N                                          | N                             | Y                | N                             | N                                        | Y                                    | Y                                         | 4          |
| Poland (1997- )                                | Y                                  | N                    | N                                          | N                             | Y                | N                             | N                                        | N                                    | Y                                         | 3          |
| <i>Poland (1992-97)</i>                        | <i>Y</i>                           | <i>N</i>             | <i>N</i>                                   | <i>N</i>                      | <i>Y</i>         | <i>N</i>                      | <i>N</i>                                 | <i>Y</i>                             | <i>Y</i>                                  | <i>4</i>   |
| Portugal (2005- )                              | Y                                  | N                    | N                                          | N                             | Y                | N                             | N                                        | N                                    | N                                         | 2          |
| <i>Portugal (1984-2005)</i>                    | <i>Y</i>                           | <i>N</i>             | <i>N</i>                                   | <i>Y</i>                      | <i>Y</i>         | <i>N</i>                      | <i>N</i>                                 | <i>N</i>                             | <i>N</i>                                  | <i>3</i>   |
| <i>Portugal (1976-1982)</i>                    | <i>Y</i>                           | <i>N</i>             | <i>N</i>                                   | <i>Y</i>                      | <i>Y</i>         | <i>N</i>                      | <i>N</i>                                 | <i>Y</i>                             | <i>Y</i>                                  | <i>5</i>   |
| Romania (1996- )                               | Y                                  | N                    | N                                          | N                             | Y                | Y                             | N                                        | N                                    | Y                                         | 4          |
| Slovakia (1999- )                              | Y                                  | N                    | N                                          | N                             | N                | Y                             | N                                        | N                                    | N                                         | 2          |
| PRESIDENT-PARLIAMENTARY                        |                                    |                      |                                            |                               |                  |                               |                                          |                                      |                                           |            |
| Austria (1920- )                               | Y                                  | Y                    | Y                                          | Y                             | N                | N                             | N                                        | N                                    | N                                         | 4          |
| Taiwan (1946- )                                | Y                                  | Y                    | Y                                          | N                             | N                | Y                             | N                                        | Y                                    | Y                                         | 6          |
| NOT RECOGNIZED BY SHUGART                      |                                    |                      |                                            |                               |                  |                               |                                          |                                      |                                           |            |
| Croatia (2000- )                               | Y                                  | N                    | N                                          | N                             | Y                | N                             | Y                                        | N                                    | Y                                         | 4          |
| Finland (2000- )                               | N                                  | N                    | N                                          | N                             | Y                | N                             | N                                        | N                                    | N                                         | 1          |
| <i>Finland (1994-2000)</i>                     | <i>N</i>                           | <i>N</i>             | <i>N</i>                                   | <i>N</i>                      | <i>Y</i>         | <i>Y</i>                      | <i>N</i>                                 | <i>Y</i>                             | <i>Y</i>                                  | <i>4</i>   |
| <i>Finland (1956-1994)</i>                     | <i>Y</i>                           | <i>Y</i>             | <i>Y</i>                                   | <i>N</i>                      | <i>Y</i>         | <i>Y</i>                      | <i>N</i>                                 | <i>Y</i>                             | <i>Y</i>                                  | <i>7</i>   |
| <i>Finland (1945-1956)</i>                     | <i>N</i>                           | <i>N</i>             | <i>Y</i>                                   | <i>N</i>                      | <i>Y</i>         | <i>Y</i>                      | <i>N</i>                                 | <i>Y</i>                             | <i>Y</i>                                  | <i>5</i>   |
| Iceland (1945- )                               | Y                                  | Y                    | Y                                          | Y                             | N                | N                             | N                                        | N                                    | N                                         | 4          |
| Ireland (1945- )                               | N                                  | N                    | N                                          | N                             | Y                | N                             | N                                        | N                                    | Y                                         | 2          |
| Serbia (2006- )                                | N                                  | N                    | N                                          | N                             | N                | N                             | N                                        | N                                    | N                                         | 0          |
| Slovenia (1991- )                              | N                                  | N                    | N                                          | N                             | N                | N                             | N                                        | N                                    | N                                         | 0          |

■ Categories used by Shugart

■ Categories used by Magalhães and Fortes

Figure 7.6