| Newfoundland and Labrador       3       3         Prince Edward Island       3       3         Nova Scotia       3       3         New Brunswick       3       3         Quebec       7       6         Ontario       12       6         Manitoba       3       4         Saskatchewan       3       4         Alberta       3       5         British Columbia       4       5         Yukon       1       1         Northwest Territories       1       1         Nunavut       1       1         47       45 | SENATE SEATS UNDER THE    |               | FORMULA | SCALE* |
|---|---------------------------|---------------|---------|--------|
| Nova Scotia       3       3         New Brunswick       3       3         Quebec       7       6         Ontario       12       6         Manitoba       3       4         Saskatchewan       3       4         Alberta       3       5         British Columbia       4       5         Yukon       1       1         Northwest Territories       1       1         Nunavut       1       1  | Newfoundland and Labrador |               | 3       | 3      |
| New Brunswick       3       3         Quebec       7       6         Ontario       12       6         Manitoba       3       4         Saskatchewan       3       4         Alberta       3       5         British Columbia       4       5         Yukon       1       1         Northwest Territories       1       1         Nunavut       1       1  | Prince Edward Island      |               | 3       | 3      |
| Quebec       7       6         Ontario       12       6         Manitoba       3       4         Saskatchewan       3       4         Alberta       3       5         British Columbia       4       5         Yukon       1       1         Northwest Territories       1       1         Nunavut       1       1  | No                        | va Scotia     | 3       | 3      |
| Ontario       12       6         Manitoba       3       4         Saskatchewan       3       4         Alberta       3       5         British Columbia       4       5         Yukon       1       1         Northwest Territories       1       1         Nunavut       1       1   | Ne                        | w Brunswick   | 3       | 3      |
| Manitoba       3       4         Saskatchewan       3       4         Alberta       3       5         British Columbia       4       5         Yukon       1       1         Northwest Territories       1       1         Nunavut       1       1  | Qu                        | ebec          | 7       | 6      |
| Saskatchewan       3       4         Alberta       3       5         British Columbia       4       5         Yukon       1       1         Northwest Territories       1       1         Nunavut       1       1   | On                        | tario         | 12      | 6      |
| Alberta       3       5         British Columbia       4       5         Yukon       1       1         Northwest Territories       1       1         Nunavut       1       1  | Ма                        | nitoba        | 3       | 4      |
| British Columbia         4         5           Yukon         1         1           Northwest Territories         1         1           Nunavut         1         1  | Sas                       | skatchewan    | 3       | 4      |
| Yukon 1 1  Northwest Territories 1 1  Nunavut 1 1   | Alk                       | perta         | 3       | 5      |
| Northwest Territories 1 1 Nunavut 1 1   | Bri                       | tish Columbia | 4       | 5      |
| Nunavut 1 1   | Yul                       | kon           | 1       | 1      |
|   | Northwest Territories     |               | 1       | 1      |
| 47 45   | Nu                        | navut         | 1       | 1      |
|   |                           |               | 47      | 45     |

AUSTRIAN GERMAN

\* scale modified to reflect Canada's population
Figure 8.11