

AUSTRIA

1. the largest Land (LL) is assigned 12 seats
2. other Länder (OL) receive the number of seats that corresponds to the ratio of their population to that of the LL:

$$\text{Seats(OL)} = [\text{pop(OL)} \div \text{pop(LL)}] \times 12$$

for example, an OL with a population one-half of the population of the LL gets 6 seats

3. no Land gets fewer than 3 seats

GERMANY

Land Population	No. of Seats
< 2 million	3 seats
> 4 million	4 seats
> 6 million	5 seats
> 7 million	6 seats

Figure 8.9